

## Topics for the Fall Final Exam

### 1) Limits, Continuity, and Differentiability

- a. As  $x$  approaches 0; remember  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$
- b. As  $x$  approaches  $a$ ; proving continuity
- c. Proving differentiability
- d. Finding the slope and equation of a tangent line

### 2) Basic rules of Differentiation

- a. Power Rule  $\frac{d}{dx} x^n = nx^{n-1}$
- b. Product Rule  $\frac{d}{dx}(fg) = f'g + g'f$
- c. Quotient Rule  $\frac{d}{dx}\left(\frac{f}{g}\right) = \frac{f'g - g'f}{g^2}$

### 3) Both versions of the Chain Rule

- a. Chain Rule #1:  $\frac{d}{dx} f(g(x)) = f'(g(x)) \cdot g'(x)$
- b. Chain Rule #2  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx}$
- c. Implicit Differentiation (for first and second derivatives)
  - i. When taking the derivative of  $y$ , add a  $y'$  at the end.
  - ii. Solve for  $y'$

### 4) Derivatives of Inverse Trig, Log, and Exponential Functions

- a. Derivative of  $\sin^{-1}(x)$ ,  $\cos^{-1}(x)$ , and  $\tan^{-1}(x)$
- b. Derivative of  $a^x$ ,  $\log_a x$ ,  $\ln x$ , and  $e^x$ .

5) Rates of Change

- a. Position, velocity, and acceleration
- b. Other rate of change problems; Quantities, etc. (Section 3.4), not including marginal cost.

6) Behavior of Functions

a. The Mean Value Theorem  $f'(c) = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \uparrow & \uparrow \\ & m_t & = & m_s \end{array}$$

- b. Finding relative and absolute extrema
- c. Finding points of inflection
- d. Using the graph of  $f'$  to interpret  $f$

7) Related Rates; *of all kinds*

- a. Establish an equation that you will use to find the rate of change
- b. Eliminate any “third” variables (can you make a substitution?)
- c. Remember, every rate of change is with respect to  $t$  so use the chain rule when differentiating.

Whole front and back note sheets are allowed with the same rules applying as on previous tests. Calculators are allowed.