

10-1 Homework: p. 558, #1-21

1.  $\cos^2 x + \tan^2 x \cos^2 x = 1$

$$\cos^2 x + \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \cos^2 x =$$

$$\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x =$$

1 ✓

2.  $2\cos\theta = \underline{\cos\theta + \tan\theta + \sin\theta}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left( \cos\theta \frac{\sin\theta}{\cos\theta} + \sin\theta \right) \div \left( \frac{\sin\theta}{\cos\theta} \right) \\ &= 2\sin\theta \cdot \frac{\cos\theta}{\sin\theta} \\ &= 2\cos\theta \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

3.  $1 + 2\tan^2 \beta = \sec^4 \beta - \tan^4 \beta$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (\sec^2 \beta - \tan^2 \beta)(\sec^2 \beta + \tan^2 \beta) \\ &= 1(\sec^2 \beta + \tan^2 \beta) \\ &= \tan^2 \beta + 1 + \tan^2 \beta \\ &= 1 + 2\tan^2 \beta \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

4.  $4 + (\tan\sigma - \cot\sigma)^2 = \sec^2\sigma + \csc^2\sigma$

$$4 + \tan^2\sigma - 2\tan\sigma\cot\sigma + \cot^2\sigma =$$

$$4 + \sec^2\sigma - 1 - 2\tan\sigma \cdot \frac{1}{\tan\sigma} + \csc^2\sigma - 1 =$$

$$\sec^2\sigma + \csc^2\sigma \checkmark$$

5.  $\frac{(\cos\theta)(\cos\theta) - (-\sin\theta)(\sin\theta)}{\cos^2\theta} = \sec^2\theta$

$$\frac{\cos^2\theta - (-\sin^2\theta)}{\cos^2\theta} =$$

$$\frac{\cos^2\theta + \sin^2\theta}{\cos^2\theta} =$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos^2\theta} = \sec^2\theta \checkmark$$

$$6. (\sin x)(-\sin x) - (\cos x)(\cos x) = -\csc^2 x$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{-\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x} =$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{-(\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x)} =$$

$$\frac{-1}{\sin^2 x} =$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$$

$$-\csc^2 x \checkmark$$

$$7. -(-\sin \theta) = \sec \theta \tan \theta$$

$$\frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta \cdot 1} =$$

$$\frac{\cos \theta}{\cos \theta \cos \theta}$$

$$\tan \theta \sec \theta \checkmark$$

$$8. -\frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^2 \theta} = -\csc \theta \cot \theta$$

$$\frac{-\cos \theta \cdot 1}{\sin \theta \sin \theta} =$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{\sin \theta \sin \theta}$$

$$-\cot \theta \csc \theta \checkmark$$

$$9. \frac{(\cos a + \sin a)(\cos a + \sin a) - 1}{2 \cos a} = \sin a$$

$$\frac{\cos^2 a + 2 \sin a \cos a + \sin^2 a - 1}{2 \cos a} =$$

$$2 \sin a$$

$$2 \sin a \cos a - 1 =$$

$$2 \cos a$$

$$\frac{2 \sin a \cos a}{2 \cos a} =$$

$$\frac{2 \sin a \cos a}{2 \cos a}$$

$$\sin a \checkmark$$

$$10. \tan W (\cot W \cos W + \sin W) = \sec W$$

$$\tan W \cot W \cos W + \tan W \sin W =$$

$$\frac{\tan W}{\tan W} \left( \frac{1}{\tan W} \right) \cos W + \left( \frac{\sin W}{\cos W} \right) \sin W =$$

$$\frac{\cos W + \frac{\sin^2 W}{\cos W}}{\cos W} =$$

$$\frac{\cos^2 W + \sin^2 W}{\cos W} =$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos W} =$$

$$\sec W \checkmark$$

$$11. \frac{\sec x}{\sin x} - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \cot x$$

$$\frac{\sec x \cos x - \sin^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} =$$

$$\frac{1 - \sin^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} =$$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} =$$

$$\frac{\sin x \cancel{\cos x}}{\cancel{\cos x}} =$$

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = \cot x \checkmark$$

$$12. \frac{\sin x}{1 - \cos x} + \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin x} = 2 \csc x$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x + (1 - \cos x)(1 - \cos x)}{\sin x (1 - \cos x)} =$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x + 1 - 2 \cos x + \cos^2 x}{\sin x (1 - \cos x)} =$$

$$\frac{1 + 1 - 2 \cos x}{\sin x (1 - \cos x)} =$$

$$\frac{2(1 - \cos x)}{\sin x (1 - \cos x)} =$$

$$\frac{2}{\sin x} = 2 \csc x \checkmark$$

$$13. \cos^2 \theta = \frac{\cot \theta \csc \theta \tan \theta - \sin \theta}{\csc \theta}$$

$$= \left[ \frac{(\cot \theta)}{(\sin \theta)} \left( \frac{1}{(\sin \theta)} \right) \left( \frac{\sin \theta}{(\cos \theta)} \right) - \sin \theta \right] \div \frac{1}{\sin \theta}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{\sin \theta} - \sin \theta \right) \cdot \sin \theta$$

$$= 1 - \sin^2 \theta$$

$$= \cos^2 \theta \checkmark$$

$$14. \tan b + \cot b = \frac{\csc b}{\cos b}$$

$$\frac{\sin b}{\cos b} + \frac{\cos b}{\sin b} =$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 b + \cos^2 b}{\cos b \sin b} =$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos b} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin b} =$$

$$\frac{\csc b}{\cos b} \checkmark$$

$$15. \frac{\cos x}{1-\cos x} = \cot x \csc x + \cot^2 x$$

$$= \frac{(\cos x)}{(\sin x)} \left( \frac{1}{(\sin x)} \right) + \left( \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \right)$$

$$= \frac{\cos x + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{\cos x (1 + \cos x)}{1 - \cos^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{\cos x (1 + \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}$$

$$= \frac{\cos x}{1 - \cos x} \checkmark$$

\*16-24  
not for A/C

$$16. \frac{\tan^2 W - \sec W - 5}{\tan^2 W + 3 \sec W + 3} = \frac{\sec W - 3}{\sec W + 1}$$

$$\frac{(\sec^2 W - 1) - \sec W - 5}{(\sec^2 W - 1) + 3 \sec W + 3} =$$

$$\frac{\sec^2 W - \sec W - 6}{\sec^2 W + 3 \sec W + 2} =$$

$$\frac{(\sec W - 3)(\sec W + 2)}{(\sec W + 2)(\sec W + 1)}$$

$$\frac{\sec W - 3}{\sec W + 1} = \frac{\sec W - 3}{\sec W + 1}$$

$$17. \frac{2\sin^2 W + 5\cos W + 1}{6\sin^2 W + 5\cos W - 2} = \frac{\cos W - 3}{3\cos W - 4}$$

$$\frac{2(1 - \cos^2 W) + 5\cos W + 1}{6(1 - \cos^2 W) + 5\cos W - 2} =$$

$$\frac{2 - 2\cos^2 W + 5\cos W + 1}{6 - 6\cos^2 W + 5\cos W - 2} =$$

$$\frac{-2\cos^2 W + 5\cos W + 3}{-6\cos^2 W + 5\cos W + 4} =$$

$$\frac{+(2\cos^2 W - 5\cos W - 3)}{+(6\cos^2 W - 5\cos W - 4)} =$$

$$\frac{(2\cos W + 1)(\cos W - 3)}{(2\cos W + 1)(3\cos W - 4)} =$$

$$\frac{\cos W - 3}{3\cos W - 4} = \frac{\cos W - 3}{3\cos W - 4}$$

18.  $\frac{3\sec^2 t - 8\tant + 1}{\sec^2 t - \tant - 3} = \frac{3\tant - 2}{\tant + 1}$

$$\frac{3(\tan^2 t + 1) - 8\tant + 1}{(\tan^2 t + 1) - \tant - 3} =$$
$$\frac{3\tan^2 t + 3 - 8\tant + 1}{\tan^2 t - \tant - 2} =$$
$$\frac{3\tan^2 t - 8\tant + 4}{\tan^2 t - \tant - 2} =$$
$$\frac{(3\tant - 2)(\tant - 2)}{(\tant - 2)(\tant + 1)} =$$
$$\frac{3\tant - 2}{\tant + 1} = \frac{3\tant - 2}{\tant + 1}$$

19.  $\frac{2\csc^2 y - 7\cot y - 6}{6\csc^2 y - 5\cot y - 10} = \frac{\cot y - 4}{3\cot y - 4}$

$$\frac{2(1+\cot^2 y) - 7\cot y - 6}{6(1+\cot^2 y) - 5\cot y - 10} =$$
$$\frac{2 + 2\cot^2 y - 7\cot y - 6}{6 + 6\cot^2 y - 5\cot y - 10} =$$
$$\frac{2\cot^2 y - 7\cot y - 4}{6\cot^2 y - 5\cot y - 4} =$$
$$\frac{(2\cot y + 1)(\cot y - 4)}{(2\cot y + 1)(3\cot y - 4)} =$$
$$\frac{\cot y - 4}{3\cot y - 4} = \frac{\cot y - 4}{3\cot y - 4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 20. \frac{\cot B + 1}{\cot B} &= \frac{1 + \tan^3 B}{-\tan B + \sec^2 B} \\
 &= \left( \frac{1 + \sin^3 B}{\cos^3 B} \right) \div \left( \frac{-\sin B + 1}{\cos B - \cos^2 B} \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{\cos^3 B + \sin^3 B}{\cos^2 B} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{\cos^2 B}{-\sin B \cos B + 1} \right) \\
 &= \frac{(\cos B + \sin B)(\cos^2 B - \sin B \cos B + \sin^2 B)}{\cos B(1 - \sin B \cos B)} \\
 &= \frac{(\cos B + \sin B)(1 - \sin B \cos B)}{\cos B(1 - \sin B \cos B)} \\
 1 + \frac{1}{\cot B} &= \frac{\cos B + \sin B}{\cos B} \\
 1 + \tan B &= 1 + \tan B \quad \checkmark
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 21. \frac{\sin^2 B - \sin B + 1}{1 - \sin B} &= \frac{1 + \sin^3 B}{1 - \sin^2 B} \\
 &= \frac{(1 + \sin B)(1 - \sin B + \sin^2 B)}{(1 + \sin B)(1 - \sin B)} \\
 &= \frac{\sin^2 B - \sin B + 1}{1 - \sin B} \quad \checkmark
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 22. \frac{\cot^2 x - 4 \csc x - 11}{\cot^2 x - 3} &= \frac{\csc x - 6}{\csc x - 2} \\
 \frac{\csc^2 x - 1 - 4 \csc x - 11}{\csc^2 x - 1 - 3} &= \\
 \frac{\csc^2 x - 4 \csc x - 12}{\csc^2 x - 4} &= \\
 \frac{(\csc x - 6)(\csc x + 2)}{(\csc x - 2)(\csc x + 2)} &= \\
 \frac{\csc x - 6}{\csc x - 2} &\quad \checkmark
 \end{aligned}$$

$$23. \frac{1+\sin x}{1-\sin x} = 2\sec^2 x + 2\sec x \tan x - 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{2}{\cos^2 x} + \left( \frac{2}{\cos x} \right) \left( \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \right) - 1 \\
 &= \frac{2 + 2\sin x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \\
 &= \frac{2 + 2\sin x - 1 + \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \\
 &= \frac{1 + 2\sin x + \sin^2 x}{1 - \sin^2 x} \\
 &= \frac{(1 + \sin x)(1 + \sin x)}{(1 + \sin x)(1 - \sin x)} \\
 &= \frac{1 + \sin x}{1 - \sin x} \quad \checkmark
 \end{aligned}$$

$$24. \csc^6 x - \cot^6 x = 1 + 3\csc^2 x \cot^2 x$$

$$(\csc^3 x - \cot^3 x)(\csc^3 x + \cot^3 x) =$$

$$(\csc x - \cot x)(\csc^2 x + \csc x \cot x + \cot^2 x)(\csc x + \cot x)(\csc^2 x - \csc x \cot x + \cot^2 x)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(\csc^2 x - \cot^2 x)(\csc^4 x - \cancel{\csc^3 x \cot x} + \csc^2 x \cot^2 x + \cancel{\csc^3 x \cot x} - \cancel{\csc^2 x \cot^2 x} + \csc x \cot^3 x \\
 &\quad + \csc^2 x \cot^2 x - \cancel{\csc x \cot^3 x} + \cot^4 x) = 
 \end{aligned}$$

$$1 (\csc^4 x + \csc^2 x \cot^2 x + \cot^4 x) =$$

$$\csc^2 x \csc^2 x + \csc^2 x \cot^2 x + \cot^2 x \cot^2 x =$$

$$\csc^2 x (1 + \cot^2 x) + \csc^2 x \cot^2 x + \cot^2 x (\csc^2 x - 1) =$$

$$\csc^2 x + \csc^2 x \cot^2 x + \csc^2 x \cot^2 x + \csc^2 x \cot^2 x - \cot^2 x =$$

$$\csc^2 x - \cot^2 x + 3 \csc^2 x \cot^2 x =$$

$$1 + 3 \csc^2 x \cot^2 x \quad \checkmark$$