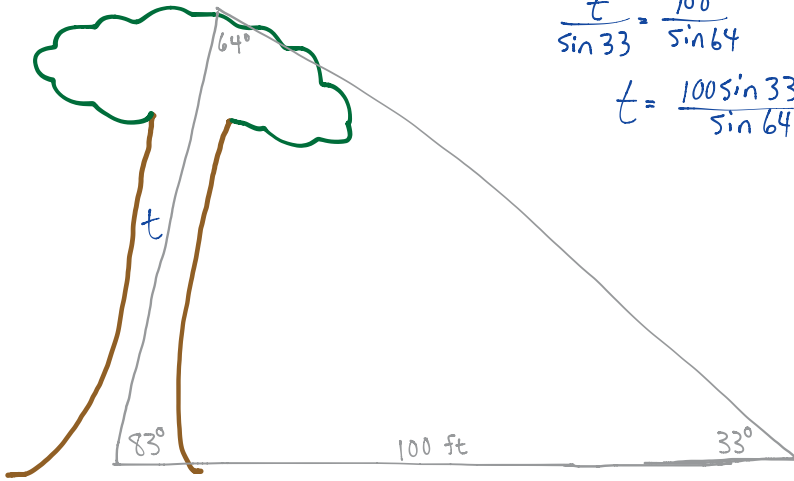


1.5 Applications of Law of Sines and Cosines

Worksheet # 1

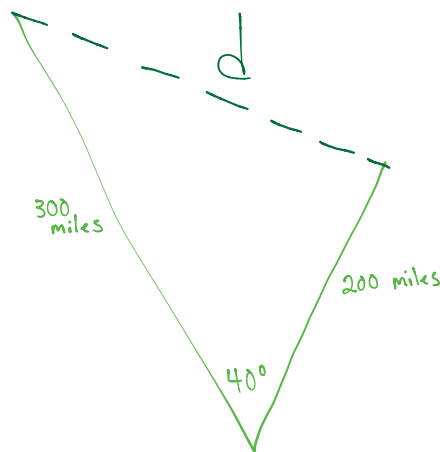
1. John wants to measure the height of a tree. He walks exactly 100 feet from the base of the tree and looks up. The angle from the ground to the top of the tree is 33° . This particular tree grows at an angle of 83° with respect to the ground rather than vertically (90°). How tall is the tree?



$$\frac{t}{\sin 33} = \frac{100}{\sin 64}$$

$$t = \frac{100 \sin 33}{\sin 64} = 60.597 \text{ ft} \Rightarrow \text{The length of the tree}$$

2. Two airplanes leave an airport, and the angle between their flight paths is 40° . An hour later, one plane has traveled 300 miles while the other has traveled 200 miles. How far apart are the planes at this time?



SAS means Law of Cosines

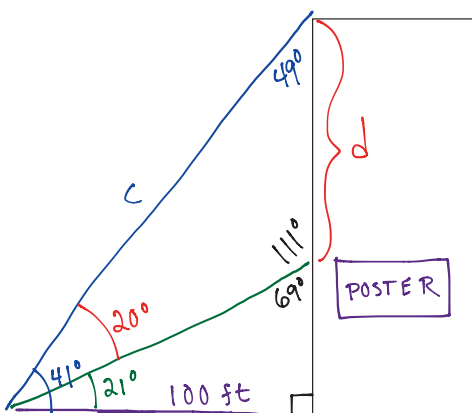
$$d^2 = 300^2 + 200^2 - 2(300)(200)\cos 40^\circ$$

$$= 38074.66683$$

$$d \approx \underline{195.127 \text{ miles}}$$

3. A building is of unknown height. At a distance of 100 feet away from the building, an observer notices that the angle of elevation to the top of the building is 41° and that the angle of elevation to a poster on the side of the building is 21° . How far is the poster from the roof of the building?

First find c using tangent



$$\frac{100}{c} = \sin 49^\circ$$

$$c = \frac{100}{\sin 49}$$

$$c \approx \underline{132.581 \text{ ft}}$$

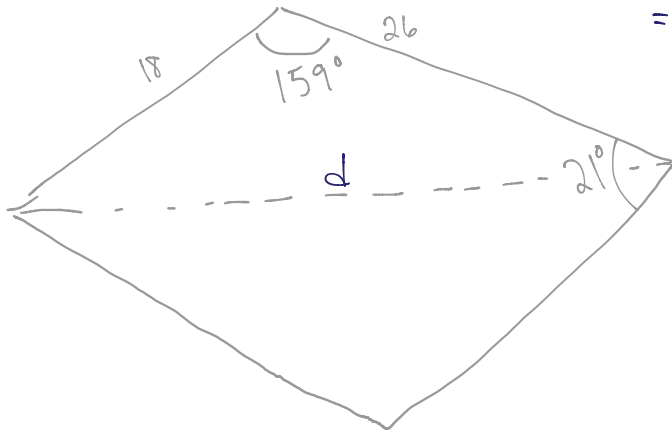
remember to use the exact value of this answer, i.e. store on calculator

$$\frac{d}{\sin 20^\circ} = \frac{c}{\sin 111}$$

$$d = \frac{c \sin 20}{\sin 111}$$

$$\underline{d \approx 48.542 \text{ ft}}$$

4. A parallelogram has sides of 18 and 26, and an angle of 21° . Find the length of the longer diagonal and the area of the parallelogram.



$$d^2 = 18^2 + 26^2 - 2(18)(26) \cos 159$$

$$= 1873.831279$$

$$d \approx \underline{43.288}$$

$$\text{Area}_{\triangle} = \frac{1}{2}(18)(26) \sin 159$$

$$\text{Area}_{\square} = (18)(26) \sin 159 \approx \underline{167.716}$$

6. Mary is sailing across the ocean from Marker A to Marker B which are 4 miles apart. After sailing 1.8 miles she realizes she is 6° off-course. To the nearest tenth of a mile, how far from Marker B is she when she realizes her error?

See solution to #1 on First Modeling with Triangles worksheet