

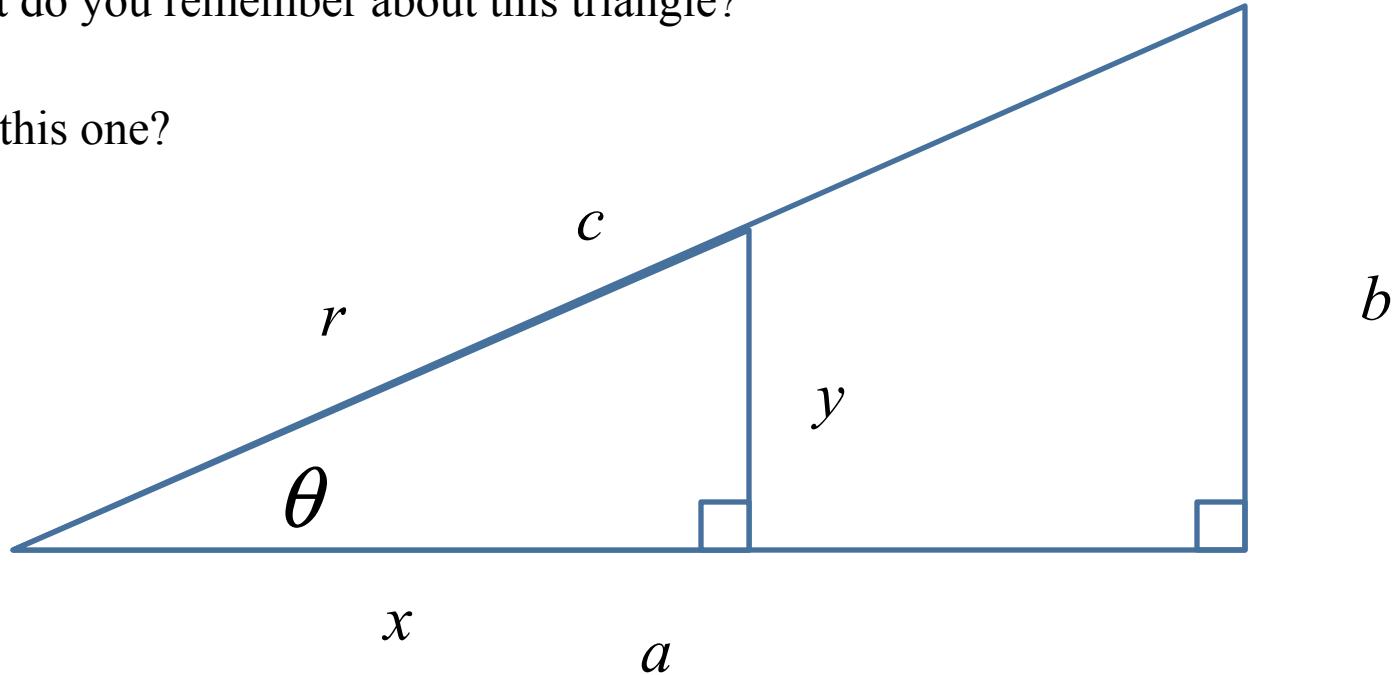
$$\frac{y}{r}$$

$$\frac{x}{r}$$

$$\frac{y}{x}$$

What do you remember about this triangle?

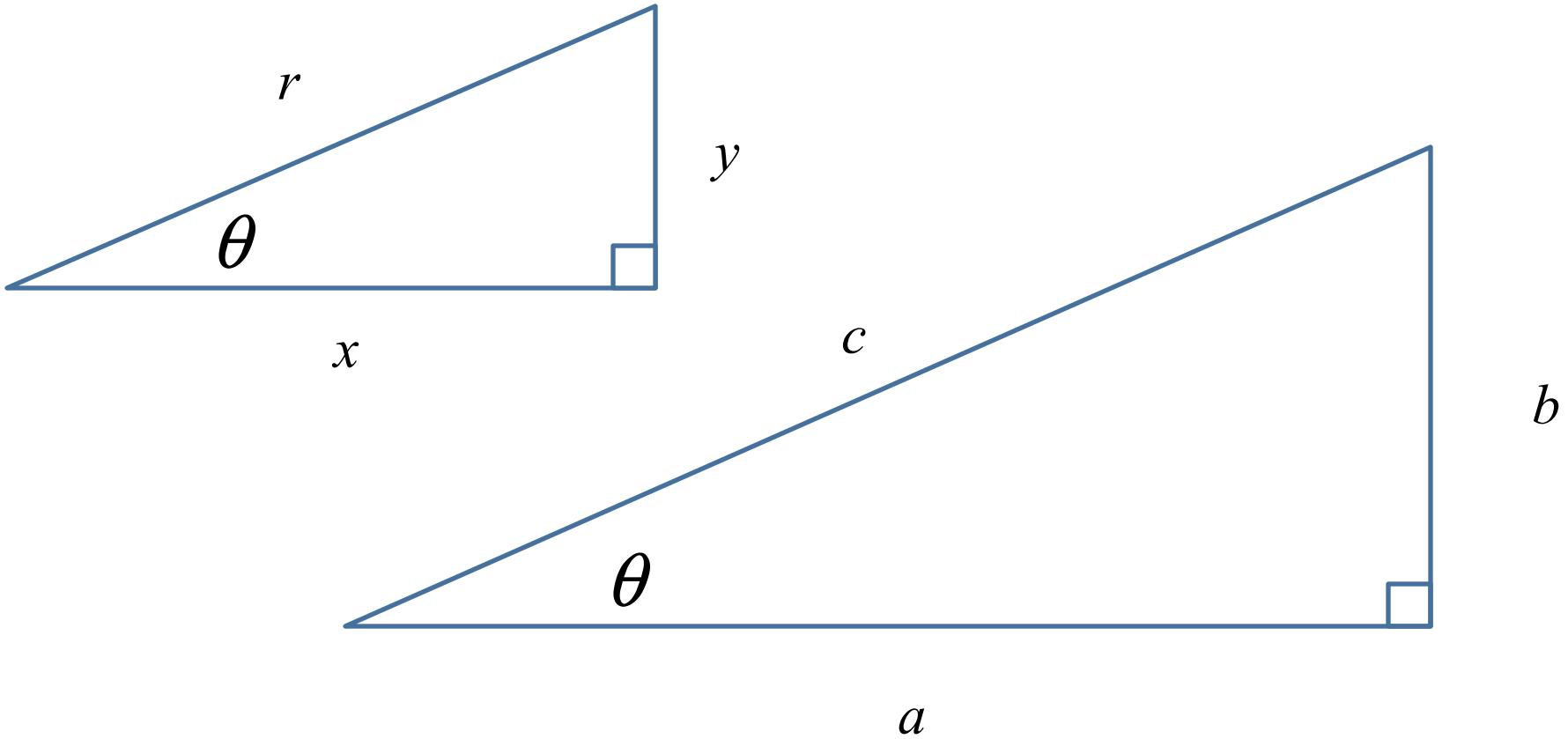
And this one?



$$\frac{y}{r} = \frac{b}{c}$$

$$\frac{x}{r} = \frac{a}{c}$$

$$\frac{y}{x} = \frac{b}{a}$$



$$\frac{y}{r}$$

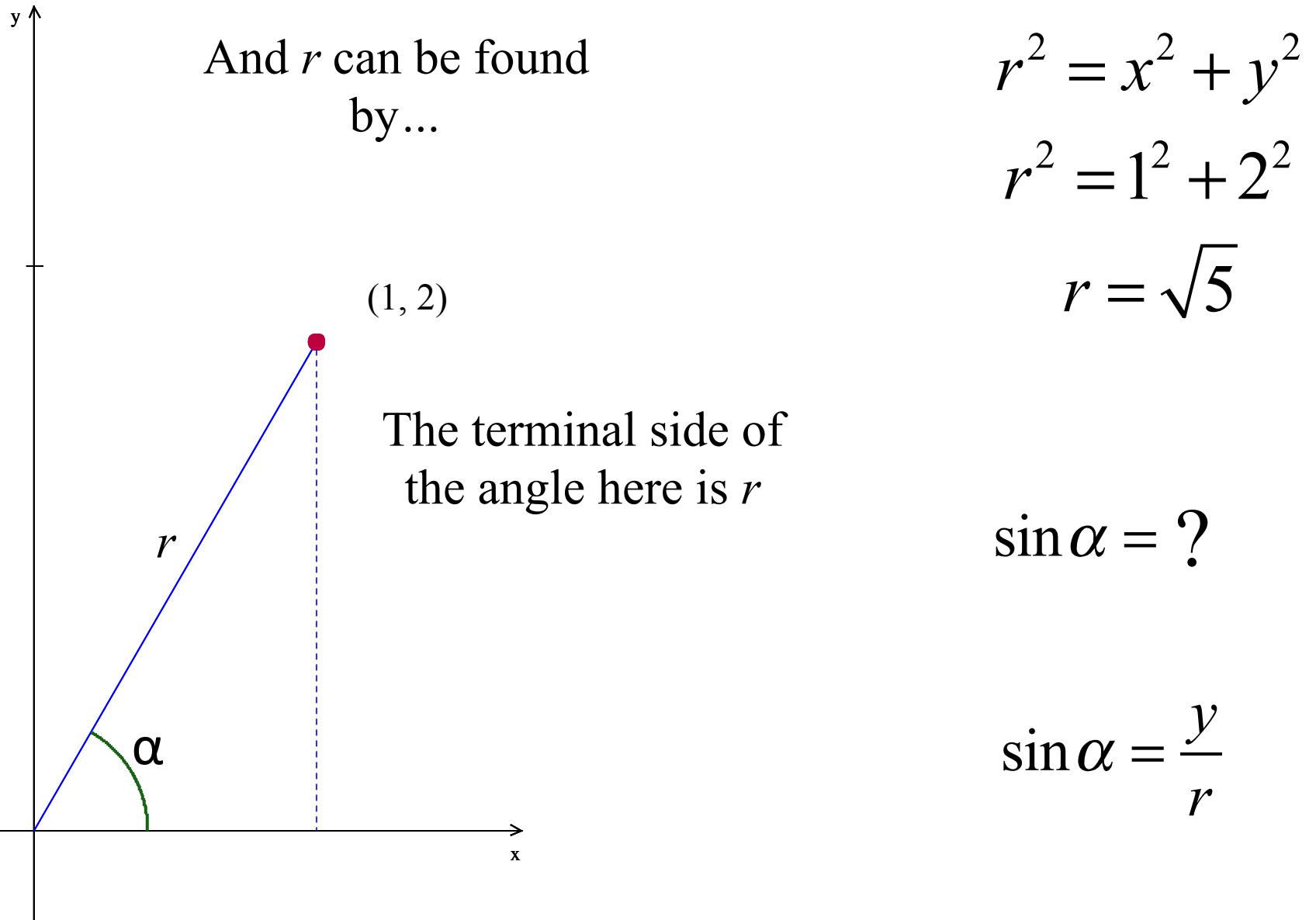
$$\frac{x}{r}$$

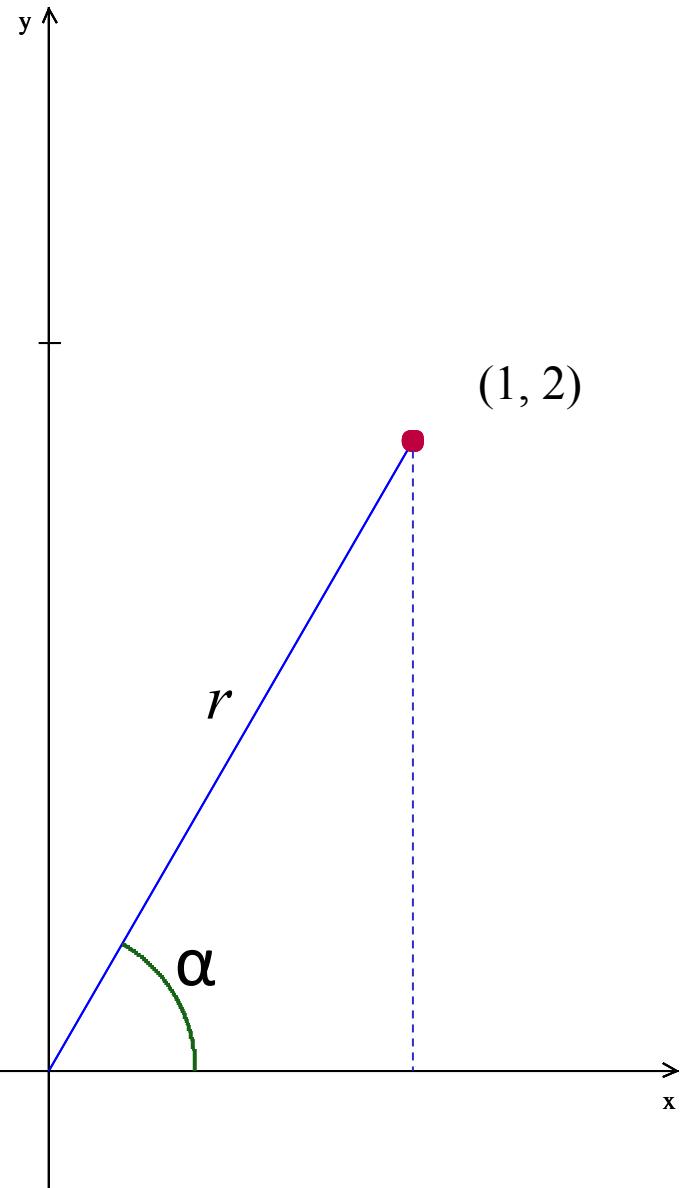
$$\frac{y}{x}$$

$$\frac{b}{c}$$

$$\frac{a}{c}$$

$$\frac{b}{a}$$





$$r = \sqrt{5}$$

Pg 33

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\csc \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

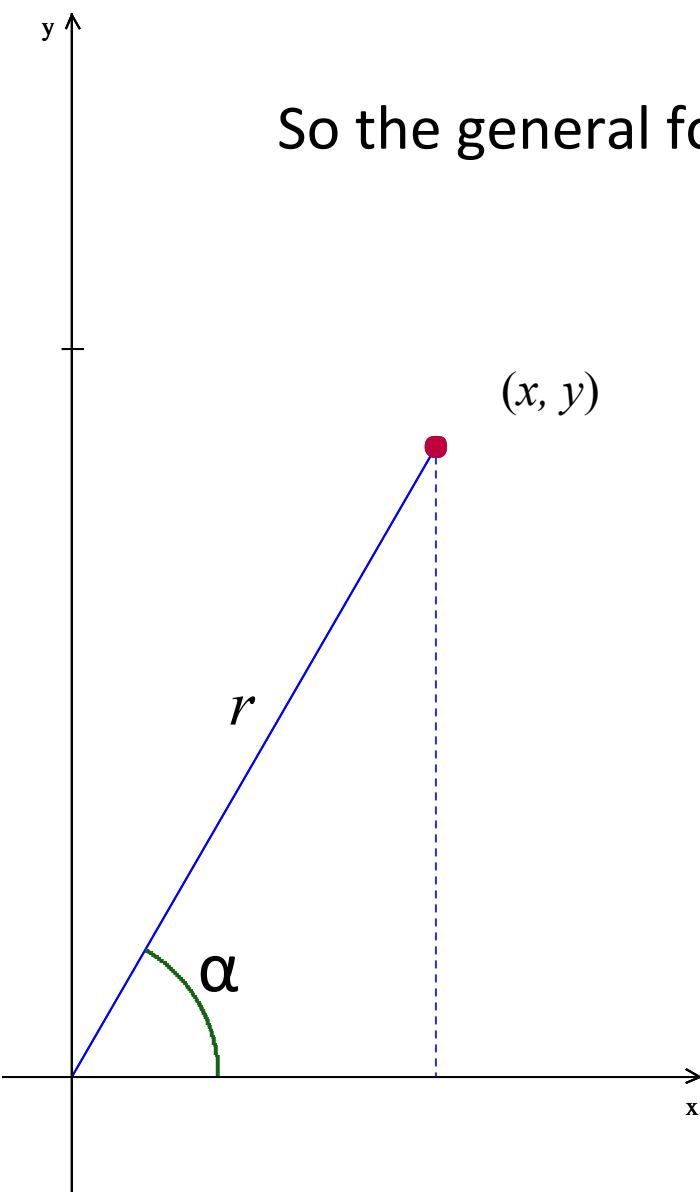
$$\cos \alpha = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\sec \alpha = \sqrt{5}$$

$$\tan \alpha = 2$$

$$\cot \alpha = \frac{1}{2}$$

y



So the general formulas look like this:

Pg 33

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{y}{r}$$

$$\csc \alpha = \frac{r}{y}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{x}{r}$$

$$\sec \alpha = \frac{r}{x}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{y}{x}$$

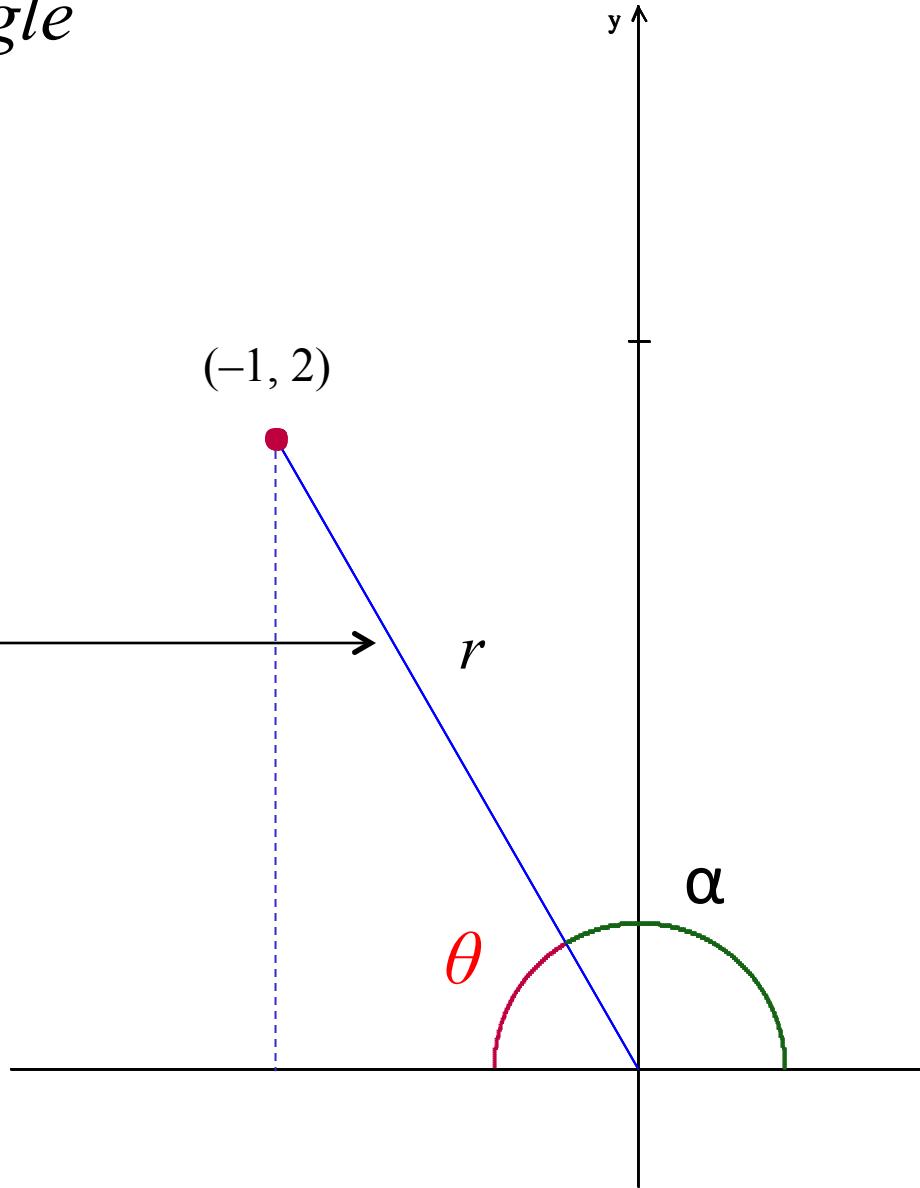
$$\cot \alpha = \frac{x}{y}$$

θ is called the *reference angle*

reference angle

The acute angle
made between the
terminal side (r)
and the x -axis

More on this later



Find all of the trig functions of α

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}$$

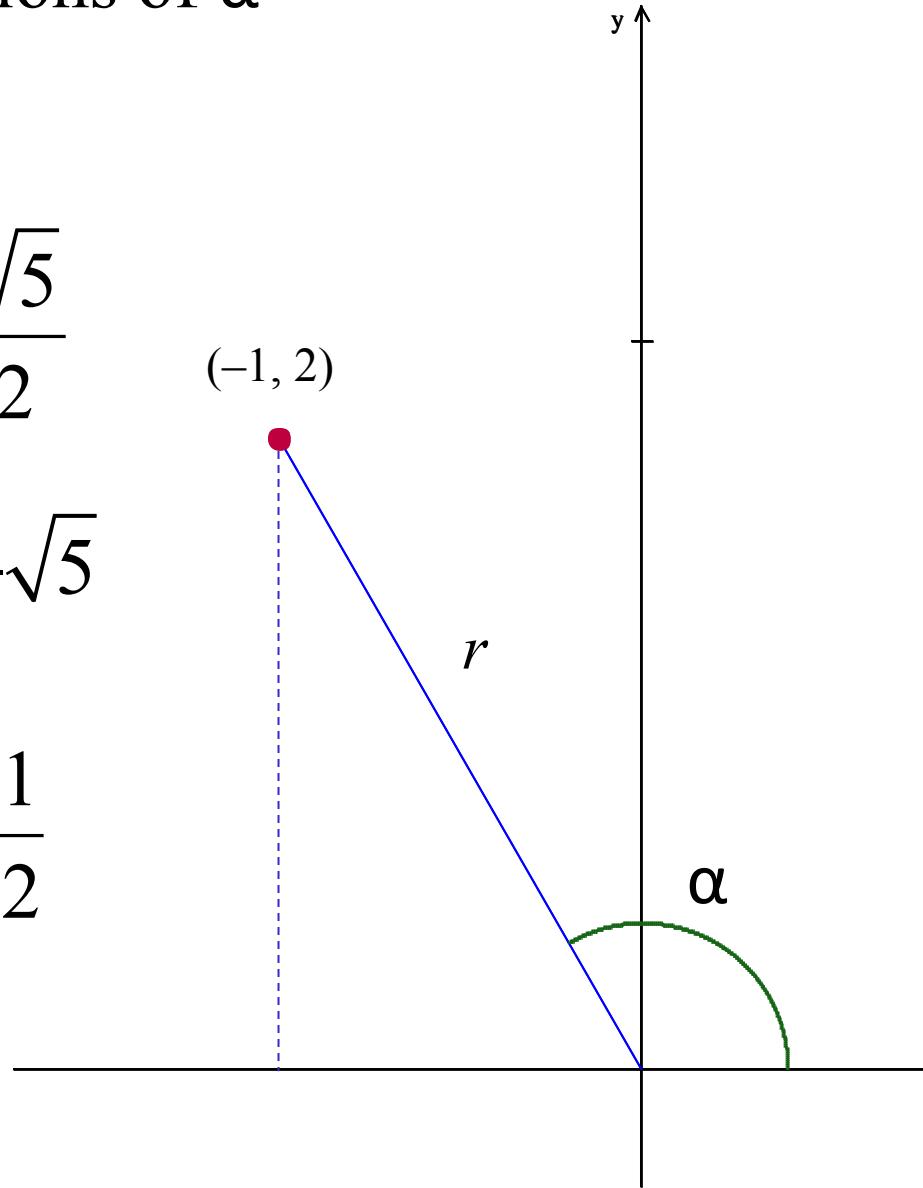
$$\cos \alpha = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\tan \alpha = -2$$

$$\csc \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$$\sec \alpha = -\sqrt{5}$$

$$\cot \alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$$



Find all of the trig functions of α given a terminal side through the point $(-5, -12)$

$$\sin \alpha = -\frac{12}{13}$$

$$\csc \alpha = -\frac{13}{12}$$

$$\cos \alpha = -\frac{5}{13}$$

$$\sec \alpha = -\frac{13}{5}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{12}{5}$$

$$\cot \alpha = \frac{5}{12}$$

Find all of the trig functions of θ given that

$$\sin \theta = -\frac{24}{25}$$

$$\csc \theta = -\frac{25}{24}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{7}{25}$$

$$\sec \theta = \frac{25}{7}$$

$$\tan \theta = -\frac{24}{7}$$

$$\cot \theta = -\frac{7}{24}$$

...and θ is in Quadrant IV