Parallelograms

Properties & Attributes
Parallelograms

…are quadrilaterals in which both pairs of opposite sides are parallel

- If a quadrilateral is a parallelogram, then its **opposite sides** are **congruent**.
- If a quadrilateral is a parallelogram, then its **opposite angles** are **congruent**.
- If a quadrilateral is a parallelogram, then its **consecutive (or same-side interior)** angles are supplementary.
Parallelograms

…are quadrilaterals in which both pairs of opposite sides are parallel

• If a quadrilateral is a parallelogram, then its **diagonals bisect each other**.

But how would we prove any given quadrilateral is a parallelogram?
Parallelograms

- If the **opposite sides** of a quadrilateral are **congruent**, then it is a parallelogram.
- If the **opposite angles** of a quadrilateral are **congruent**, then it is a parallelogram.
- If the **consecutive angles** of a quadrilateral are **supplementary**, then it is a parallelogram.
Parallelograms

- If the **opposite sides** of a quadrilateral are **congruent**, then it is a parallelogram.
- If the **opposite angles** of a quadrilateral are **congruent**, then it is a parallelogram.
- If the **consecutive angles** of a quadrilateral are **supplementary**, then it is a parallelogram.
- If *one* pair of **opposite sides** are **parallel** and **congruent**, then the quadrilateral is a parallelogram.
Parallelograms

- If the **opposite sides** of a quadrilateral are **congruent**, then it is a parallelogram.
- If the **opposite angles** of a quadrilateral are **congruent**, then it is a parallelogram.
- If the **consecutive angles** of a quadrilateral are **supplementary**, then it is a parallelogram.
- If one pair of **opposite sides** are **parallel** and **congruent**, then the quadrilateral is a parallelogram.
- If the **diagonals** of a quadrilateral **bisect each other**, then it is a parallelogram.